

electd to fill a vacancy, an election for his successor shall take place at the next General Election for members of the General Assembly to occur upon or after the expiration of his said term; and the Governor shall appoint a person duly qualified to hold said office from the expiration of such term of fifteen years until the election and qualification of his successor.<sup>1</sup>

SEC. 6. All Judges shall, by virtue of their offices, be Conservators of the Peace throughout the State; and no fees, or perquisites, commission, or reward of any kind, shall be allowed to any Judge in this State, besides his annual salary, for the discharge of any Judicial duty.

*Ex Parte O'Neill*, 8 Md. 227.

SEC. 7. No Judge shall sit in any case wherein he may be interested, or where either of the parties may be connected with him, by affinity or consanguinity, within such degrees as now are, or may hereafter be prescribed by Law, or where he shall have been of counsel in the case.

*Crawford's Adm'r v. Crawford*, 22 Md. 458.

SEC. 8. The parties to any cause may submit the same to the court for determination, without the aid of a Jury; and in all suits or Actions at Law, issues from the Orphans' Court or from any court Sitting in Equity, and in all cases of presentments or indictments for offences which are or may be punishable by death pending in any of the courts of Law of this State having jurisdiction thereof, upon suggestion in writing under oath of either of the parties to said proceedings, that such party can not have a fair and impartial trial in the Court in which the same may be pending, the said Court shall order and direct the Record of Proceedings in such Suit or Action, Issue, Presentment or Indictment, to be transmitted to some other Court having jurisdiction in such case, for trial; but in all other cases of Presentment or Indictment pending in any of the Courts of Law in this State having jurisdiction thereof, in addition to the suggestion in writing of either of the parties to such Presentment or Indictment that such party can not have a fair and impartial trial in the Court in which the same may be pending, it shall be necessary for the party making such suggestion to make it satisfactorily

<sup>1</sup> Thus amended by Act of 1880, ch. 417, ratified by the people at November election, 1881.